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ABSTRACT

This study of language instruction in junior colleges presents data for all foreign languages taught at some 490 schools. The principal languages covered in the survey are French, German, Spanish, Italian, and Russian. The body of the report consists of six charts which cover percent of enrollments by language (Fall 1961) and enrollment by language and state. Seven tables provide statistical coverage of comparative enrollments in Fall 1960 and Fall 1961 and percent of change in enrollments by state and language. Foreign language entrance requirements in junior colleges (Fall 1961), and a summary by state and by institution of degree credit student enrollments and modern foreign language enrollments in junior colleges (Fall 1961) are included. [Not available in hard copy due to marginal legibility of original document.] (RL)

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MODERN FOREIGN

LANGUAGE TEACHING

in

JUNIOR COLLEGES

THE MODERN LANGUAGE ASSOCIATION OF AMERICA

FOREIGN LANGUAGE PROGRAM RESEARCH CENTER

70 FIFTH AVENUE . NEW YORK 11, N. Y.

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HIGHLIGHTS

1. Modern foreign languages were offered by 84.3 per cent of the accredited junior colleges in the United States in the fall of 1961, a rise of 2.3 per cent since the fall of 1960.
2. The per cent of increase for degree-credit student enrollments (1960 to 1961) was 11.7; the modern foreign language per cent of increase was 15.7.
3. Modern foreign language enrollments constituted 12.4 per cent of the total degree-credit students in 1960 and 12.8 per cent in 1961.
4. Spanish continued to lead in per cent of individual language enrollment to the total in modern foreign languages with 38.1 per cent in the fall of 1961, a decrease from 38.7 per cent in 1960. Per cents for other languages in 1960 and 1961 were: French (36.7 and 36.5), German (19.6 and 19.9), Russian (3.1 and 3.5), Italian (0.8 and 1.1), and "Other" (1.1 and 0.9).
5. California, with a total of 62 junior colleges reported for 1960 and 1961, had 13.6 per cent of the total junior colleges, 48.4 per cent of the total degree-credit student enrollments, and 37.4 per cent of all modern foreign language enrollments.

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MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHING IN JUNIOR COLLEGES

FALL 1961

by

**J. Wesley Childers
and
Barbara Bates Bell**

**The research reported here was performed
pursuant to a contract with the United States
Office of Education, Department of Health,
Education, and Welfare.**

FOREWORD

With this publication, "Modern Foreign Language Teaching in Junior Colleges, Fall 1961," the Modern Language Association has completed two studies on the current status of language offerings and enrollments in institutions of higher learning in the United States. The other report, "Modern Foreign Language Enrollments in Colleges and Universities, Fall 1961," covers the four-year institutions and the graduate schools. Both reports have been made under contract SAE 9481 with the U.S. Office of Education, using the basic lists of accredited institutions of higher learning furnished by that office.

The research reported here shows that students in U.S. junior colleges usually elect to study the principal languages that are offered in the secondary schools. French, German, and Spanish account for 94.5 per cent of the total enrollments; 5.5 per cent are scattered among Russian (3.5 per cent), Italian (1.1 per cent), and "other" languages (0.9 per cent), chiefly Chinese and Japanese in California's junior colleges.

The Modern Language Association research staff responsible for this report extend hearty thanks to the registrars and deans of the 577 junior colleges who sent data for this study, and to Dr. Bronson Price of the U.S. Office of Education, who helped formulate the questionnaire used for the survey and who supplied the basic list of accredited institutions. Grateful acknowledgement is also made for editorial assistance provided by Donald D. Walsh, and for assistance by John Harmon and Hannelore Tierney in the preparation of statistical tables.

J. Wesley Childers
Director of Research

New York City
April 17, 1962

INTRODUCTION

Different Base for 1961

This report on the status of modern foreign languages in the United States accredited junior colleges in the fall of 1961 has a different base for the total number of institutions surveyed than that of the preceding year. Several of the junior colleges listed in 1960 became four-year colleges and are now included in a different survey; the seven junior colleges in the Pennsylvania State University Commonwealth campuses are reported with Pennsylvania State University enrollments on the four-year college survey for 1961; one junior college closed; one became a high school; several did not report this time; and 35 new junior colleges were added.

Totals A and B

Comparisons between the same 455 junior colleges which reported in 1960 and in 1961 are used in all detailed tables in this report (except for Table 4) and are referred to as Total A. The 35 new colleges added in 1961 represent a net gain of 16 over the 474 of 1960. They are included in Table 4 in the total enrollments for all 490 institutions which reported language offerings in 1961, and are referred to as Total B.

Mailings

The list of accredited junior colleges used for this survey was supplied by the United States Office of Education. Questionnaires were sent to a total of 592 institutions; follow-ups and telephone calls were used later in an effort to secure a maximum return. Chart A presents a summary of the mailings and replies.

CHART A. SUMMARY OF MAILINGS AND REPLIES

Number of Institutions Surveyed	Number of Replies	Per Cent of 592	Number with MFL s	Per Cent of 581	Number Without MFLs	Per Cent of 581
592	581	98.1	490	84.3	91	15.7

Per Cent Signs, Zero, Plus, and Minus

In the data showing per cents of change from 1960 to 1961, the zero (0) is used to denote that there was no change; the plus (+) is used to indicate that there were enrollments reported only for the second of the two years being compared. In case enrollments were reported for the first year but not for the second, the per cent of change is recorded as minus (-).

Abbreviations

The principal abbreviations used in this report are:

A & M	-	Agricultural & Mechanical	MFL	-	Modern Foreign Languages
ACAD	-	Academy	PREP	-	Preparatory
AG	-	Agriculture or Agricultural	SC	-	State College
C	-	College	SCH	-	School
CC	-	Community College	SS	-	State School
CJC	-	Community Junior College	TECH	-	Technology, Technical, or Technological
CO	-	County	TSP	-	Township
INST	-	Institute	U	-	University
JC	-	Junior College			

Modern Foreign Language Teaching in Junior Colleges, Fall 1961

Summary of National Data

Modern foreign language enrollments in the 455 accredited junior colleges which reported in 1960 and 1961 rose from 51,570 to 59,690, a per cent of increase of 15.7 for the one-year interval. During the same time span, the total degree-credit student enrollment in these institutions increased from 416,522 to 465,253, an 11.7 per cent increase.

Enrollments in modern foreign languages in these 455 junior colleges constituted 12.8 per cent of the total degree-credit students in 1961 as compared to 11.1 in 1960.

Thirty-five additional junior colleges reported language enrollments for the first time in 1961, making a grand total (Total B) of 490. These 490 institutions reported a total of 486,527 degree-credit students and modern-foreign-language enrollments of 62,828 or 12.9 per cent of the total.

A breakdown of the enrollments follows. The Total A horizontal column shows the 455 colleges previously reported in 1960; Total B gives the data from the 490 colleges reporting in 1961, including 35 not previously reported.

CHART B. SUMMARY OF ENROLLMENTS IN JUNIOR COLLEGES WITH MFLs, FALL 1961

	Number of Institutions With MFLs	Total Degree-credit Students	Total Enrollments in MFLs	Total Enrollments in the Individual Languages					
				French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other
Total A ¹	455	465,253	59,690	21,839	11,874	610	2,108	22,728	531
Total B ²	490	486,527	62,828	22,892	12,437	635	2,245	24,085	534

Relative Position of Languages Taught

Junior-college students tend to select Spanish, French, and German in that order as the most commonly studied languages. This selection follows the pattern of secondary-school students. In the four-year colleges French is first by a wide margin over Spanish, with German a close runner-up to Spanish.

The per cents for each of the five principal languages reported from the junior colleges are shown below:

CHART C. PER CENTS OF ENROLLMENTS IN EACH LANGUAGE, FALL 1961

	Spanish		French		German		Russian		Italian		Other	
	% MFLs		% MFLs		% MFLs		% MFLs		% MFLs		% MFLs	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
Total A ¹	38.7	38.1	36.8	36.5	19.6	19.9	3.1	3.5	.8	1.1	1.1	.9
Total B ²		38.3		36.7		19.8		3.6		1.0		.9

¹Institutions which reported in 1960 and 1961.

²Includes 35 institutions which did not report in 1960.

Analysis of Statistical Tables

Table 1 presents a summary by states of the total degree-credit students and modern-foreign-language students in 455 junior colleges which reported similar enrollments in 1960. Degree-credit enrollments rose from 416,522 to 465,253, an 11.7 per cent of increase from fall 1960 to fall 1961. During the same interval of time, there was a 15.7 per cent of increase in modern-foreign-language enrollments from 51,570 to 59,690. This is a notable rate of growth considering the 15.1 per cent of increase which the 1960 enrollments showed over those of 1959. Thus, in two years, there has been a 30.8 per cent of increase in junior college modern-foreign-language enrollments. This growth is all the more remarkable when one considers the many roles which junior colleges play in the training of American youth, from specialized technical or trade schools to general or liberal-arts colleges. California's 62 junior colleges (13.6 per cent of the total 455 reported) enrolled 225,278 degree-credit students, or 48.4 per cent of the total, and 22,317 modern foreign language students, or 37.4 per cent of the total 59,690 reported.

Eleven states (Arkansas, Connecticut, Iowa, Kentucky, Maine, Missouri, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Virginia, and Wyoming) showed a loss in degree-credit students. In some of these states evening-division students were not reported in 1961, because usually such students did not have an opportunity to study foreign languages. The reporting of only regular day students made quite a difference in New York's degree-credit totals, for example.

Thirteen states (Alaska, Arkansas, Connecticut, Georgia, Kentucky, Maine, Missouri, Ohio, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wyoming) showed losses in modern-foreign-language enrollments in 1961. The total loss was 1,215, but the numerical loss was relatively light except in the following states: Connecticut (167), Maine (254), Missouri (251), and Pennsylvania (257).

Table 2 presents all of the principal language enrollments for 1961, with the per cent of change (increase or decrease) for each state and for the nation. The national totals showed that the five common languages (French, German, Italian, Russian, and Spanish) had per cents of increase; the unusual languages, classified as "Other," showed a 5.7 per cent loss.

On the state level, most of the states showed gains. However, French showed a loss in 11 states (Kentucky, Maine, Missouri, Nebraska, New Jersey, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Dakota, Virginia, and Wyoming), German, in 13 (Alabama, Alaska, Arizona, Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Georgia, Kentucky, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia, and West Virginia), Italian, in 2 (Connecticut and Missouri), Russian, in 8 (Illinois, Maryland, Massachusetts, Missouri, New Jersey, Ohio, Oregon, and Virginia), Spanish, in 10 (Arizona, Connecticut, Indiana, Iowa, Maine, Minnesota, Montana, North Dakota, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, and West Virginia), and "Other" language enrollments fell in Colorado, Illinois, and Washington.

It should be noted that many colleges rotate their offerings in languages from year to year, thus causing total enrollments in any one language to fluctuate on local and state levels.

A condensation of Table 2 is given in the Total A section of Chart B. "Other" languages are summarized in Chart D.

CHART D. ENROLLMENTS IN "OTHER LANGUAGES," BY LANGUAGE AND BY STATE

LANGUAGE	TOTAL		Cali-fornia		Colo-rado		Hawaii		Illi-nois		Iowa		Michi-gan		New York		Utah		Wash-ington	
	'60	'61	'60	'61	'60	'61	'60	'61	'60	'61	'60	'61	'60	'61	'60	'61	'60	'61	'60	'61
Arabic	16	36	16	36																
Armenian	34	21	34	21																
Chinese	81	91	71	64	0	6	10	14									0	7		
Czech	25	0							25	0										
Danish	14	0									14	0								
Finnish	8	21											8	21						
Hawaiian	15	13					15	13												
Hebrew	55	57	55	57																
Japanese	207	195	184	181			23	12							0	2				
Norwegian	47	52									47	52								
Portuguese	16	25	16	25																
Samoan	18	20					18	20												
Swahili	10	0																	10	0
Swedish	17	0			17	0														
	563	531	376	384	17	6	66	59	25	0	61	52	8	21	0	2	0	7	10	0

(There were three enrollments in Yiddish (Fall 1961) in one Illinois Junior College which reported enrollments for the first time.)

Chart D shows that Japanese had the most enrollments for 1960 and 1961, followed by Chinese, as a remote second. In all, 15 different "unusual" languages were offered in 9 states. California offered six: Arabic, Armenian, Chinese, Hebrew, Japanese, and Portuguese. The only other state which offered more than 2 languages was Hawaii, which offered 4: Chinese, Hawaiian, Japanese, and Samoan.

Table 3 shows that modern foreign language enrollments in U.S. junior colleges rose from 51,570 in 1960 to 59,690 in 1961, an increase of 8,120 or 15.7 per cent. A summary of the per cents of enrollment for each language in the total modern foreign language enrollment is given in Total A of Chart C. "Other" language per cents are summarized in Chart E.

Among the states, 19 showed a per cent of decrease in French out of the total modern foreign language enrollment; 23 in German; 10 in Russian; 21 in Spanish; and 4 in "Other" languages. Only Italian showed a per cent of increase in regard to total modern foreign language enrollments in every state that offered it in 1960 and 1961.

CHART E. ENROLLMENTS IN "OTHER LANGUAGES," FALL 1961

State	Grand Totals		Per Cent of Change	Per Cent of State's Total Enrollment in MFLs		Gain or Loss Per Cent
	1960	1961	1960 to 1961	1960	1961	1960 to 1961
California	376	384	2.1	1.9	1.8	-.1
Colorado	17	6	-64.7	2.8	.9	-1.9
Hawaii	66	59	-10.6	49.6	34.2	-15.4
Illinois	25	0	-	.8	0	-.8
Iowa	61	52	-14.8	6.7	5.3	-1.4
Michigan	8	21	162.5	.4	.8	.4
New York	0	2	+	0	.1	.1
Utah	0	7	+	0	1.5	1.5
Washington	10	0	-	.9	0	-.9
U.S.A. Totals	563	531	- 5.7	1.1	.9	-.2

Chart E shows that 9 states offered the "unusual" languages in 1960 and/or 1961. California enrolled 376 out of the U.S.A. total of 563 in 1960 (66.8 per cent) and 384 out of 531 in 1961 (71.9 per cent). No other state reported as many as 70 students in these special languages.

Table 4 includes the enrollments for all of the 490 junior colleges which reported modern-foreign-language offerings in 1961, including 35 institutions which were not reported in tables 1-3. It shows a total of 486,527 degree-credit students and a total of 62,828 enrolled in modern foreign languages, or 12.9 per cent of the degree-credit enrollment. The 35 additional institutions were located in 20 different states. California reported 10,044 additional students in modern foreign languages, or 47.2 per cent of the 21,274 total reported by the 20 states. A breakdown by state follows in Chart F for the additional states where there were changes from Total A, showing the per cents of enrollments in each language out of the total modern-foreign-language enrollments. By referring back to Table 3, one can see that the per cents of increase or decrease in each state are negligible.

CHART F. ANALYSIS OF PER CENTS OF ENROLLMENTS IN INDIVIDUAL LANGUAGES OUT OF TOTAL MFL ENROLLMENTS IN STATES WITH ADDITIONAL COLLEGES REPORTED IN 1961

State	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other
California	28.9	21.7	1.7	5.8	40.2	1.7
District of Columbia	58.4				41.6	
Florida	33.8	16.2	1.1	4.8	44.1	
Georgia	55.0	9.6			35.4	
Illinois	32.5	24.0	.7	5.0	37.7	.1
Iowa	39.6	24.2			31.7	4.5
Kansas	35.5	18.4			46.1	
Kentucky	55.8	18.4			25.8	
Maine	82.1	13.6			4.3	
Massachusetts	55.5	7.6		.6	36.3	
Minnesota	28.8	54.3			16.9	
Mississippi	60.0	1.5			38.5	
Missouri	42.7	17.3		.7	39.3	
New York	35.5	20.3	2.4	3.1	38.6	.1
North Carolina	45.0	10.8		.5	43.7	
North Dakota	9.6	59.2		3.7	27.5	
Ohio	22.7			18.2	59.1	
Pennsylvania	46.0	18.6			35.4	
Rhode Island	100.0					
Texas	30.0	17.5		2.6	49.9	
U.S.A. Totals	36.4	19.8	1.0	3.6	38.3	.9

Entrance and Graduation Requirements (Table 5)

Foreign language credits (or units) were required for entrance into less than ten per cent of the junior colleges in the fall of 1961. Of the 432 junior colleges which replied to this question, 42 (9.7 per cent) required previous study of foreign languages for entrance. Of these 42 colleges, 35 (83.3 per cent) required two units.

Fifty-five (12.7 per cent) of the 432 colleges required foreign languages for graduation or terminal requirements. Many others reported that they required their liberal arts students to study foreign languages, if these students were planning to continue academic instruction in a four-year college.

Modern Language Teachers in Junior Colleges (Table 6)

A total of 475 full-time and 871 part-time modern-foreign-language teachers were reported by the 455 junior colleges which are used as the base for Total A throughout this report. French led with 192 full-time (40.4 per cent) and 298 part-time (34.2 per cent). The four other common languages had the following numbers and per cents: Spanish, full-time 178 (37.5 per cent), part-time 287 (32.9 per cent); German, full-time 86 (18.1 per cent), part-time 193 (22.2 per cent); Russian, full-time 10 (2.1 per cent), part-time 67 (7.7 per cent); and Italian, full-time 5 (1.1 per cent), part-time 13 (1.5 per cent). "Other" languages had 4 full-time (0.8 per cent) and 13 part-time teachers (1.5 per cent).

The horizontal column Total B gives the totals for 490 institutions, including the 455 in Total A, plus 35 additional institutions which reported modern-language enrollments for the first time in 1961.

Table 7 gives the state-by-state and institution-by-institution report, listing totals for all enrollments reported. The Total A in every case refers to totals for the same 455 institutions reported in 1960; Total B includes an additional 35 institutions which reported for the first time in 1961.

State	French	Spanish	German	Russian	Italian	Other	Total
Alabama	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Alaska	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Arizona	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Arkansas	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
California	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Colorado	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Connecticut	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Delaware	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
District of Columbia	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Florida	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Georgia	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Hawaii	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Idaho	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Illinois	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Indiana	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Iowa	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Kansas	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Kentucky	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Louisiana	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Maine	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Maryland	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Massachusetts	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Michigan	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Minnesota	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Mississippi	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Missouri	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Montana	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Nebraska	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Nevada	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
New Hampshire	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
New Jersey	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
New Mexico	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
New York	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
North Carolina	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
North Dakota	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Ohio	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Oklahoma	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Oregon	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Pennsylvania	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Rhode Island	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
South Carolina	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
South Dakota	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Tennessee	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Texas	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Utah	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Vermont	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Virginia	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Washington	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
West Virginia	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Wisconsin	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Wyoming	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
Total A	192	178	86	10	5	4	475
Total B	227	213	107	77	18	13	655

TABLE 1. SUMMARY OF COMPARATIVE ENROLLMENTS IN FALL 1960 AND IN FALL 1961

STATES	No. Coll. Reporting MFLs	Total Degree- Credit Students		Per Cent of Change		Total Enrollment in MFLs		Per Cent of Change	
		1960	1961	1959 to 60	1960 to 61	1960	1961	1959 to 60	1960 to 61
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Alabama	6	1,364	1,714	6.6	25.7	217	294	25.4	35.5
2. Alaska	2	709	818		15.4	70	63		-10.0
3. Arizona	1	5,738	5,992	3.6	4.4	412	430	.7	4.4
4. Arkansas	4	1,275	1,109	3.6	-13.0	208	177	-17.8	-14.9
5. California	62	190,027	225,278	11.3	18.6	19,475	22,317	13.3	14.6
6. Colorado	8	5,234	6,326	16.1	20.9	606	698	27.3	15.2
7. Connecticut	2	1,649	274	21.7	-83.4	432	265	30.9	-38.7
8. Delaware	1	376	412	41.9	9.6	117	164		40.2
9. D. of Columbia	3	581	608	12.6	4.6	268	282	23.5	5.2
10. Florida	15	13,379	14,834	11.0	10.9	1,313	1,915	-.8	45.8
11. Georgia	14	6,746	7,399	9.0	9.7	977	937	3.8	-4.1
12. Hawaii	1	450	923	12.5	105.1	133	173	432.0	30.1
13. Idaho	4	3,182	3,719	4.5	16.9	322	407	16.7	26.4
14. Illinois	24	28,586	28,852	35.9	.9	3,132	3,859	13.3	23.2
15. Indiana	1	492	618	-14.0	25.6	28	38	-20.0	35.7
16. Iowa	16	5,026	4,596	7.0	-8.6	904	992	18.2	9.7
17. Kansas	16	5,896	6,496	11.6	10.2	713	801	21.5	12.3
18. Kentucky	8	2,970	2,021	8.5	-32.0	367	274	14.3	-25.3
19. Louisiana	1	73	76	-2.7	4.1	10	10	-16.7	0
20. Maine	2	734	423	26.1	-42.4	345	91	73.4	-73.6
21. Maryland	14	4,781	5,806	14.0	21.4	653	797	33.8	22.1
22. Massachusetts	14	6,007	7,127	10.5	18.6	1,491	1,903	14.9	27.6
23. Michigan	18	20,304	26,093	16.8	28.5	1,928	2,659	8.1	37.9
24. Minnesota	9	3,001	3,151	12.6	5.0	401	461	9.9	15.0
25. Mississippi	17	7,566	8,805	10.1	16.4	617	710	30.7	15.1
26. Missouri	15	8,748	7,523	-3.2	-14.0	1,796	1,545	2.1	-14.0
27. Montana	2	248	367	9.7	48.0	32	38	28.0	18.8
28. Nebraska	4	1,016	1,022	-1.7	.6	66	77	-20.5	16.7
29. Nevada									
30. New Hampshire	1	537	551	.4	2.6	152	204	1.3	34.2
31. New Jersey	9	2,718	3,009	10.5	10.7	683	771	23.5	12.9
32. New Mexico	1	271	317	-3.2	17.0	82	153	6.5	86.6
33. New York	27	12,012	6,205	49.2	-48.3	2,342	3,331	51.5	42.2
34. North Carolina	18	7,071	8,727	4.0	23.4	2,805	3,582	6.9	27.7
35. North Dakota	4	1,087	1,180	2.5	8.6	151	172	-1.9	13.9
36. Ohio	1	144	120	26.3	-16.7	23	9	283.3	-60.9
37. Oklahoma	14	5,758	6,332	2.8	10.0	367	590	10.5	60.8
38. Oregon	2	416	447	52.9	7.5	52	62	-8.8	19.2
39. Pennsylvania	9	4,300	2,615	5.3	-39.2	942	685	8.5	-27.3
40. Rhode Island									
41. South Carolina	5	1,480	1,826	10.4	23.4	541	658	23.5	21.6
42. South Dakota	3	308	333	-1.0	8.1	71	55	34.0	-22.5
43. Tennessee	7	1,724	2,212	4.7	28.3	269	278	-1.1	3.3
44. Texas	34	28,663	31,530	1.3	10.0	2,752	3,005	18.3	9.2
45. Utah	4	2,947	3,937	7.5	33.6	250	489	79.9	95.6
46. Vermont	2	313	923	.3	195.0	136	151	12.4	11.0
47. Virginia	10	3,887	3,280	13.9	-15.6	1,080	1,027	15.6	-4.9
48. Washington	10	11,325	13,368	13.4	18.0	1,064	1,270	15.3	19.4
49. West Virginia	3	1,426	1,559	.1	9.3	231	218	11.6	-5.6
50. Wisconsin	2	1,826	2,267	46.9	24.2	353	431	26.1	22.1
51. Wyoming	5	2,151	2,133	6.7	-.8	191	172	14.4	-9.9
USA TOTALS	455	416,522	465,253	12.3	11.7	51,570	59,690	15.1	15.7

TABLE 2. ENROLLMENTS IN EACH LANGUAGE, FALL 1960 AND 1961, AND PER CENTS OF CHANGE¹ IN EACH LANGUAGE, 1959 TO 60 AND 1960 TO 61.

STATES	FRENCH				GERMAN				ITALIAN				RUSSIAN				SPANISH				OTHER MTLS			
	ENROLLMENT		PER CENT OF CHANGE		ENROLLMENT		PER CENT OF CHANGE		ENROLLMENT		PER CENT OF CHANGE		ENROLLMENT		PER CENT OF CHANGE		ENROLLMENT		PER CENT OF CHANGE		ENROLLMENT		PER CENT OF CHANGE	
	1960	1961	1959 to 60	1960 to 61	1960	1961	1959 to 60	1960 to 61	1960	1961	1959 to 60	1960 to 61	1960	1961	1959 to 60	1960 to 61	1960	1961	1959 to 60	1960 to 61	1960	1961	1959 to 60	1960 to 61
1. Alabama	76	113	-20.0	48.7	83	75	80.4	-9.6									58	106	81.3	82.8				
2. Alaska	30	10	328.6	66.7	25	22	-5.0	-12.0									15	15	0	0				
3. Arizona	87	129	48.3	48.3	114	113	-0.9	-0.9									191	161	6.1	-15.7				
4. Arkansas	189	139	-25.3	26.5	0	5											33	33	6.3	73.7				
5. California	5,488	6,440	17.0	15.2	4,108	4,835	15.2	17.7	296	368	15.2	31.1	1,049	1,253	19.4	19.4	8,058	9,018	6.3	11.9	376	384	62.8	2.1
6. Colorado	214	261	20.2	22.0	144	128	9.9	-11.1	0	31	36.8	34.6	30	36	20.0	20.0	201	236	20.4	17.4	17	6	+	-64.7
7. Connecticut	173	97	40.7	43.9	12	35	35.8	-51.4	52	34			0	14	+	+	135	85	27.4	-37.0				
8. Delaware	83	42	68.0	68.0	36	25		-30.6									96	97	+	73.2				
9. D. of Columbia	169	176	84.2	7.3													104	106	22.4	1.9				
10. Florida	470	635	9.3	35.1	250	336	-9.4	34.4	0	23			11	101	-50.0	818.2	582	820	-2.2	40.9				
11. Georgia	468	528	-1.8	6.0	107	97	1.9	-9.3									372	312	16.3	16.1				
12. Hawaii	32	47	46.9	46.9	0	29											35	38	8.6	8.6				
13. Idaho	130	165	21.5	26.9	93	109	13.4	17.2									99	133	13.8	34.3				
14. Illinois	964	1,271	6.0	29.2	743	951	6.0	28.0	18	27	-18.2	50.0	217	200	-3.1	-7.8	1,245	1,410	31.8	23.1	25	25	25.0	-
15. Indiana	9	25	-40.0	177.8	9	13	-55.0	33.3									10	0	+	+				
16. Iowa	268	402	14.0	50.0	196	244	-4.4	24.5									379	294	36.8	-22.4				
17. Kansas	257	276	28.5	7.4	149	155	-9.1	4.0									307	370	37.7	20.5	61	52	27.1	-14.8
18. Kentucky	217	149	23.3	-31.3	109	52	32.9	-52.3									41	73	-34.9	78.0				
19. Louisiana	10	10	-16.7	0																				
20. Maine	252	78	69.1	-69.0	11	13	10.0	18.2									82	0	105.0	-				
21. Maryland	370	449	36.0	21.4	96	136	1.1	41.7									169	202	62.5	19.5				
22. Massachusetts	753	1,064	13.9	41.3	132	146	94.1	10.6									587	682	6.7	16.2				
23. Michigan	786	1,021	14.9	40.6	538	741	-4.1	37.7									623	814	16.9	30.2	8	21	-20.0	162.5
24. Minnesota	101	126	3.1	24.8	211	253	-3.7	19.9									69	82	85.4	23.4				
25. Mississippi	415	455	19.3	9.6	5	12	-44.4	140.0									197	243	71.3	23.4				
26. Missouri	692	667	27.1	-25.2	265	283	-13.1	6.8	13	0	18.2	-	32	12	-54.9	-62.5	594	583	-11.3	1.9				
27. Montana	15	10	-21.1	-33.3	17	38	30.8	123.5									15	0	25.0	0				
28. Nebraska					24	29	-4.0	20.8									27	38	-30.8	40.7				
29. Nevada																	78	93	20.0	19.2				
30. New Hampshire	74	111	-12.9	50.0																				
31. New Jersey	272	267	71.1	-1.8	107	119	32.1	11.2	11	21	-8.3	90.9		8	-42.1	-27.3	282	356	0	26.2				
32. New Mexico	21	41	110.0	95.2	14	24	-39.1	71.4									47	88	6.8	87.2				
33. New York	1,003	1,217	46.9	21.3	313	602	17.2	92.3	0	77	-	+	40	89	-45.9	122.5	986	1,344	103.3	36.3	0	2	+	+
34. North Carolina	1,352	1,674	11.2	23.8	227	386	0	70.0									1,226	1,505	3.8	22.8				
35. North Dakota	0	18		+	82	96	-15.5	17.1									69	51	21.1	-26.1				
36. Ohio	12	5	100.0	-98.3																				
37. Oklahoma	107	240	-27.7	124.3	59	83	18.0	40.7									196	261	46.3	33.2				
38. Oregon	19	17	-5.0	-10.5	26	44	-29.7	69.2																
39. Pennsylvania	351	304	3.5	-13.4	330	146	19.6	-55.8																
40. Rhode Island																								
41. South Carolina	439	564	37.6	28.5	41	15	-8.9	-63.4																
42. South Dakota	55	30	57.1	-45.5	0	7		+									61	79	-17.6	29.5				
43. Tennessee	117	158	51.9	35.0	45	32	55.2	-28.9									107	18	-35.5	12.5				
44. Texas	615	691	26.9	9.3	487	528	13.5	8.4									1,405	1,508	7.3	7.3				
45. Utah	73	148	128.1	102.7	90	203	164.7	125.6									74	116	72.1	96.8	0	7	+	+
46. Vermont	78	83	25.8	6.4																				
47. Virginia	293	569	12.5	-7.7	62	8	-10.1	-87.1									58	68	-1.7	17.2				
48. Washington	415	493	37.4	18.6	314	318	5.4	1.3									424	430	25.4	1.4				
49. West Virginia	81	93	28.6	14.8	47	40	20.5	-14.9									103	264	31.3	9.1				
50. Wisconsin	23	53	91.7	30.4	265	286	18.8	7.9									65	92	44.4	41.5	10	0	+	-
51. Wyoming	97	58	61.7	-40.2	37	62	60.9	67.6									57	52	14.0	8.8				
USA TOTALS	18,942	21,839	18.9	15.3	10,083	11,874	10.5	17.8	391	610	-3	56.0	1,623	2,108	5.1	29.9	19,969	22,728	14.1	13.8	531	531	82.2	-5.7

¹See Introduction, "Per cent signs, Zero, Plus, and Minus."

TABLE 3. ENROLLMENTS IN MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND PER CENT OF ENROLLMENTS IN EACH LANGUAGE, FALL 1960 AND FALL 1961.

	MFL ENROLLMENT		PER CENT OF FRENCH		PER CENT OF GERMAN		PER CENT OF ITALIAN		PER CENT OF RUSSIAN		PER CENT OF SPANISH		PER CENT OF OTHER MFLs	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
STATES	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1. Alabama	217	294	35.0	38.4	38.3	25.5					26.7	36.1		
2. Alaska	70	63	42.9	15.8	35.7	34.9				25.4	21.4	23.9		
3. Arizona	412	430	21.1	30.0	27.7	26.2			4.9	6.3	46.4	37.5		
4. Arkansas	208	177	90.9	78.5		2.8					9.1	18.7		
5. California	19,475	22,317	28.7	28.8	21.1	21.7	1.5	1.7	5.4	5.6	41.4	40.4	1.9	1.8
6. Colorado	606	698	35.3	37.3	23.8	18.4		4.4	5.0	5.2	33.2	33.8	2.8	.9
7. Connecticut	432	265	40.0	36.6	16.7	13.2	12.0	12.8		5.3	31.3	32.1		
8. Delaware	117	164	21.4	25.6	30.8	15.2					47.9	59.2		
9. D. of Columbia	268	282	61.2	62.4							38.8	37.6		
10. Florida	1,313	1,915	35.8	33.1	19.0	17.6		1.2	.8	5.2	44.3	42.9		
11. Georgia	977	937	60.0	56.3	11.0	10.4					38.1	33.3		
12. Hawaii	133	173	24.1	27.1		16.8					26.3	21.9	49.6	34.2
13. Idaho	322	407	40.4	40.5	28.9	26.8					30.7	32.7		
14. Illinois	3,132	3,859	31.4	32.9	23.7	24.6	.6	.7	6.9	5.2	36.6	36.6	.8	
15. Indiana	28	38	32.1	65.7	32.1	34.3					35.7			
16. Iowa	904	992	29.6	40.5	21.7	24.6					41.9	29.6	6.7	5.3
17. Kansas	713	801	36.0	34.4	20.9	19.4					43.1	46.2		
18. Kentucky	367	274	59.1	54.3	29.7	19.0					11.2	26.7		
19. Louisiana	10	10	100.0	100.0										
20. Maine	345	91	73.0	85.7	3.2	14.3					23.8			
21. Maryland	653	797	56.7	56.3	14.7	17.1			2.8	1.2	25.9	25.4		
22. Massachusetts	1,491	1,903	50.5	55.9	8.9	7.6			1.3	.6	39.4	35.9		
23. Michigan	1,928	2,659	37.7	38.3	27.9	27.9			1.7	1.6	32.3	31.4	.4	.8
24. Minnesota	401	461	25.2	27.3	52.6	54.9					22.2	17.8		
25. Mississippi	617	710	67.3	64.0	.8	1.7					48.1	34.3		
26. Missouri	1,796	1,545	49.7	43.1	14.8	18.3	.7		1.8	.8	33.1	37.8		
27. Montana	32	38			53.1	100.0					46.9			
28. Nebraska	66	77	22.7	12.9	36.4	37.7					40.9	49.4		
29. Nevada														
30. New Hampshire	152	204	48.7	54.4							51.3	45.6		
31. New Jersey	683	771	39.8	34.6	15.7	15.4	1.6	2.7	1.6	1.1	41.3	46.2		
32. New Mexico	82	153	25.6	26.7	17.1	15.7					57.3	57.6		
33. New York	2,342	3,331	42.8	36.5	13.4	18.1		2.3	1.7	2.6	42.1	40.4		.1
34. North Carolina	2,805	3,582	48.2	46.7	8.1	10.8				.4	43.7	42.1		
35. North Dakota	151	172		10.4	54.3	55.8				4.1	45.7	29.7		
36. Ohio	23	9	52.2	55.6					47.8	44.4				
37. Oklahoma	367	590	29.2	40.6	16.1	14.1			1.4	1.0	53.4	44.3		
38. Oregon	52	62	36.5	27.4	50.0	70.9			13.5	1.7				
39. Pennsylvania	942	685	37.3	44.3	35.0	21.3					27.7	34.4		
40. Rhode Island														
41. South Carolina	541	658	81.1	85.7	7.6	2.2					11.3	12.1		
42. South Dakota	71	55	77.5	54.5		12.7					22.5	32.8		
43. Tennessee	269	278	43.5	56.8	16.7	11.5					39.8	31.7		
44. Texas	2,752	3,005	29.6	29.6	17.7	17.6			1.6	2.6	51.1	50.2		
45. Utah	250	489	29.2	30.2	36.0	41.5			5.2	3.1	29.6	23.7		1.5
46. Vermont	136	151	57.4	55.0							42.6	45.0		
47. Virginia	1,080	1,027	54.9	57.3	5.7	.8			.1		39.3	41.9		
48. Washington	1,064	1,270	39.0	38.8	29.5	25.0		.7	5.7	12.8	24.8	22.7	.9	
49. West Virginia	231	218	35.1	42.6	20.3	18.4					44.6	39.0		
50. Wisconsin	353	431	6.5	12.2	75.1	66.4					18.4	21.4		
51. Wyoming	191	172	50.8	33.7	19.4	36.0					29.8	30.3		
USA TOTALS	51,570	59,690	36.7	36.5	19.6	19.9	.8	1.1	3.1	3.5	38.7	38.1	1.1	.9

TABLE 4. ENROLLMENTS FOR ALL JUNIOR COLLEGES WHICH REPORTED MFLs IN 1961

STATES	No. Colleges Reporting MFL	Degree-Credit Students 1961	MFL Enrollment 1961	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other
1. Alabama	6	1,714	294	113	75			106	
2. Alaska	2	818	63	10	22		16	15	
3. Arizona	1	5,992	430	129	113		27	161	
4. Arkansas	4	1,109	177	139	5			33	
5. California	64	235,322	23,223	6,727	5,044	388	1,343	9,337	384
6. Colorado	8	6,326	698	261	128	31	36	236	6
7. Connecticut	2	274	265	97	35	34	14	85	
8. Delaware	1	412	164	42	25			97	
9. D. of Columbia	4	1,008	375	219				156	
10. Florida	18	15,789	2,082	705	336	23	101	917	
11. Georgia	16	7,947	1,007	554	97			356	
12. Hawaii	1	923	173	47	29			38	59
13. Idaho	4	3,719	407	165	109			133	
14. Illinois	25	29,815	3,958	1,287	951	27	200	1,490	3
15. Indiana	1	618	38	25	13				
16. Iowa	18	5,058	1,177	467	284			374	52
17. Kansas	18	6,875	846	301	155			390	
18. Kentucky	9	2,251	283	158	52			73	
19. Louisiana	1	76	10	10					
20. Maine	3	451	95	78	13			4	
21. Maryland	14	5,806	797	449	136		10	202	
22. Massachusetts	15	7,945	1,916	1,064	146		11	695	
23. Michigan	18	26,093	2,659	1,021	741		42	834	21
24. Minnesota	11	3,380	488	141	265			82	
25. Mississippi	20	9,466	814	489	12			313	
26. Missouri	16	8,054	1,643	703	283		12	645	
27. Montana	2	367	38		38				
28. Nebraska	4	1,022	77	10	29			38	
29. Nevada									
30. New Hampshire	1	551	204	111				93	
31. New Jersey	9	3,009	771	267	119	21	8	356	
32. New Mexico	1	317	153	41	24			88	
33. New York	34	8,136	4,265	1,517	864	102	135	1,645	2
34. North Carolina	19	9,179	3,816	1,720	412		17	1,667	
35. North Dakota	5	1,438	186	18	110		7	51	
36. Ohio	2	723	22	5			4	13	
37. Oklahoma	14	6,332	590	240	83		6	261	
38. Oregon	2	447	62	17	44		1		
39. Pennsylvania	10	3,462	784	361	146			277	
40. Rhode Island	1	473	5	5					
41. South Carolina	5	1,826	658	564	15			79	
42. South Dakota	3	333	55	30	7			18	
43. Tennessee	7	2,212	278	158	32			88	
44. Texas	35	31,992	3,024	910	528		78	1,508	
45. Utah	4	3,937	489	148	203		15	116	7
46. Vermont	2	923	151	83				68	
47. Virginia	10	3,280	1,027	589	8			430	
48. Washington	10	13,368	1,270	493	318	9	162	288	
49. West Virginia	3	1,559	218	93	40			85	
50. Wisconsin	2	2,267	431	53	286			92	
51. Wyoming	5	2,133	172	58	62			52	
USA TOTALS	490	486,527	62,828	22,892	12,437	635	2,245	24,085	534

TABLE 5. FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENTRANCE AND GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS
IN JUNIOR COLLEGES, FALL 1961

	Number of Replies					Number of FL Entrance Units Required												
	Total		Yes	%	No	%	Number of Colleges		1 Unit		2 Units		3 Units		4 Units			
	432	42	9.7	390	90.3		42	1	2.4	35	83.3	4	9.5	2	4.8			
A. Entrance Requirement																		
B. Graduation or Terminal Requirement	Number of Replies					Number of Semester Hours Required ¹												
	Total		Yes	%	Nc	%	Number of Colleges		4-7		8-11		12		13-15		16-20	
	432	55	12.7	377	87.3		55	20	36.4	9	16.4	23	41.8	2	3.6	1	1.8	

¹Quarter hours have been converted to semester hours (ratio 3 to 2) wherever they were so reported.

TABLE 6. MODERN LANGUAGE TEACHERS IN JUNIOR COLLEGES, FALL 1961

Number of Institutions With MFLs	Total Number of Teachers		French (%)		German (%)		Italian (%)		Russian (%)		Spanish (%)		Other (%)	
	Total		Full-time		Part-time		Full-time		Part-time		Full-time		Full-time	
	475	871	192 (40.4)	298 (34.2)	86 (18.1)	193 (22.2)	5 (1.1)	13 (1.5)	10 (2.1)	67 (7.7)	178 (37.5)	287 (32.9)	4 (0.8)	13 (1.5)
Total A 455	475	871	192 (40.4)	298 (34.2)	86 (18.1)	193 (22.2)	5 (1.1)	13 (1.5)	10 (2.1)	67 (7.7)	178 (37.5)	287 (32.9)	4 (0.8)	13 (1.5)
Total B 490	508	913	204 (40.1)	316 (34.6)	93 (18.3)	201 (22.1)	6 (1.2)	13 (1.4)	13 (2.6)	68 (7.4)	188 (37.0)	302 (33.1)	4 (0.8)	13 (1.4)

TABLE 7. SUMMARY BY STATE AND BY INSTITUTION OF DEGREE-CREDIT STUDENT ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS IN JUNIOR COLLEGES, FALL 1961

ALABAMA

No. of institutions		ENROLLMENTS IN:						
TOTAL: 6								
Name of institution	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other MFL
DANIEL PAYNE C Birmingham	350	105	60					45
THE MARION INST Marion	321	115	29	40				46
SACRED HEART C Cullman	172	41	24	2				15
SNEAD JC Bone	440	5		5				
SOUTHERN UNION C Wadley	125	0						
WALKER C Jasper	306	28		28				
TOTAL	1,714	294	113	75				106

ALASKA

No. of institutions		ENROLLMENTS IN:						
TOTAL: 2								
Name of institution	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other MFL
ALASKA, U of, Community Colleges	818	63	10	22			16	15
TOTAL	818	63	10	22			16	15

ARIZONA

No. of institutions		ENROLLMENTS IN:						
TOTAL: 1								
Name of institution	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other MFL
PHOENIX C Phoenix	5,992	430	129	113			27	161
TOTAL	5,992	430	129	113			27	161

ARKANSAS

No. of institutions		ENROLLMENTS IN:						
TOTAL: 4								
Name of institution	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other MFL
ARKANSAS BAPTIST C Little Rock	240	60	60					
FORT SMITH JC Fort Smith	520	28	20					8
SHORTER C North Little Rock	151	89	59	5				25
SOUTHERN BAPTIST C Walnut Ridge	198	0						
TOTAL	1,109	177	139	5				33

CALIFORNIA

No. of institutions		ENROLLMENTS IN:						
TOTAL A: 62 TOTAL B: 64								
Name of institution	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other MFL
ALLAN HANCOCK C Santa Maria	1,288	58	36					22
AMERICAN RIVER JC Sacramento	1,856	248	85	67				96
ANTELOPE VALLEY JC Lancaster	2,383	80	18	18				44
BAKERSFIELD C Bakersfield	4,491	593	135	192		30		236
CABRILLO C Watsonville	940	145	25	30		15		75
CALIFORNIA CONCORDIA C, Oakland	87	23		23				
CERRITOS C Norwalk	6,828	496	125	146				225
CHAFFEY C Alta Loma	1,889	238	75	66				97
CITRUS JC Azusa	3,836	301	44	79		28		150
CITY C OF SAN FRANCISCO San Francisco	5,449	733	251	181	20	32		249

CALIFORNIA (Cont'd.)

No. of institutions		ENROLLMENTS IN:						
TOTAL: 62								
Name of institution	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other MFL
COALINGA C Coalinga	561	57	28					29
C OF MARIN Kentfield	1,238	310	143	35				132
C OF SAN MATEO San Mateo	4,352	658	221	167				270
C OF THE SEQUOIAS Visalia	2,964	179	64	64				51
C OF THE SISKIYOU Weed	287	15	8					7
COMPTON DISTRICT JC Compton	4,361	178	58	29				91
CONTRA COSTA C San Pablo	4,460	331	99	60	30	27		115
DEEP SPRINGS C Deep Springs	20	18	10					8
DIABLO VALLEY C Concord	5,424	244	73	66		42		63
EAST LOS ANGELES C Los Angeles	9,200	615	139	104		46	305	21
FOOTHILL C Los Altos Hills	3,798	502	183	123		33		163
FRESNO CITY C Fresno	2,739	194	46	51		34		63
FULLERTON JC Fullerton	5,862	601	183	165		24		229
GLENDALE C Glendale	3,036	502	120	130				252
HARTWELL C Salinas	2,230	293	76	34	53			130
HUMPHREYS C Stockton	375	52			12			40
IMPERIAL VALLEY C Imperial	1,379	65	21					44
LONG BEACH CITY C Long Beach	7,335	695	183	152		57		303
LOS ANGELES CITY C Los Angeles	18,453	2,615	703	369	162	234	875	272
LOS ANGELES HARBOR C Wilmington	1,176	134	61					73
L.A. METROPOLITAN C OF BUS, Los Angeles	4,238	62						62
LOS ANGELES PIERCE C Woodland Hills	2,650	647	222	91		43		291
LOS ANGELES VALLEY C Van Nuys	8,339	1,096	337	197		84		478
MODESTO JC Modesto	2,962	303	98	97		38		70
MONTERRY PENINSULA C Monterey	2,989	390	55	115		80	100	40
MT. SAN ANTONIO C Walnut	5,489	584	143	130		21		290
NAPA JC Napa	921	79	42					37
OAKLAND CITY C Oakland	5,764	603	201	159		36		207
OCEANSIDE-CARLSBAD C Oceanside	1,597	111	16	20				75
ORANGE COAST C Costa Mesa	4,196	464	151	101		44		168
PALO VERDE JC Blythe	398	20						20
PALOMAR C San Marcos	1,982	199	68	58				73
PASADENA CITY C Pasadena	11,041	1,208	425	250		78		455
PORTERVILLE C Porterville	345	33	18	15				
REEDLEY C Reedley	729	149	33	30				86
RIVERSIDE CITY C Riverside	2,188	342	91	118		19		114

1) Of the three Community Colleges only Juneau-Douglas CC and Anchorage CC replied.

TABLE 7. SUMMARY BY STATE AND BY INSTITUTION OF DEGREE-CREDIT STUDENT ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS IN JUNIOR COLLEGES, FALL 1961

CALIFORNIA (Cont'd.)

Name of institution	ENROLLMENTS IN:						
	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
SACRAMENTO CITY C	3,652	443	163	117			163
Sacramento							
SAN BENITO C	207	26	12				14
Hollister							
SAN BERNARDINO VALLEY C, San Bernardino	9,381	612	184	143		40	233
San Diego JC	4,505	222	45	39	12	29	97
San Diego							
SAN JOSE CITY C	8,900	363	61	108		29	165
San Jose							
SANTA ANA C	3,880	316	55	90		42	129
Santa Ana							
SANTA BARBARA CITY C	1,933	299	96	46			157
Santa Barbara							
SANTA MONICA CITY C	10,526	1,082	272	286		19	905
Santa Monica							
SANTA ROSA JC	2,124	444	129	61	24	28	202
Santa Rosa							
SHASTA C	946	94	39	32			23
Redding							
SISKIYOU JC	1,030	97	30	31			36
Rocklin							
STOCKTON C	4,164	366	98	45	75	20	89
Stockton							
Taft C	593	44	3	23			18
Taft							
VALLEJO JC	2,996	59	23				36
Vallejo							
VENTURA C	3,952	259	98	62			99
Ventura							
YUBA C	2,324	128	19	20			89
Marysville							
TOTAL A	225,278	22,317	6,440	4,835	388	1,252	9,018
EL CAMINO C	9,909	889	279	208		91	311
El Camino							
LASSEN C	135	17	8	1			8
Shasta							
TOTAL B	235,322	23,223	6,727	5,044	388	1,343	9,337
COLORADO							
No. of institutions							
TOTAL: 8							
Name of institution							
COLORADO WOMAN'S C	652	214	105	30			79
Denver							
FT. LEWIS A & M C	744	26	22				4
Durango							
LAMAR JC	238	22	10				12
Lamar							
MESA COUNTY JC	1,248	98	36	22			40
Grand Junction							
NORTHEASTERN JC	598	18		18			
Sterling							
OTERO JC	436	43	11	16			10
La Junta							
PUEBLO JC	1,900	210	77	42		36	55
Pueblo							
TRINIDAD STATE JC	510	67			31		36
Trinidad							
TOTAL	6,326	698	261	128	31	36	236
CONNECTICUT							
No. of institutions							
TOTAL: 2							
Name of institution							
HARTFORD C	142	138	33	25		14	66
Hartford							
ST. THOMAS SEMINARY	132	127	64	10	34		19
Bloomfield							
TOTAL	274	265	97	35	34	14	85

DELAWARE

Name of institution	ENROLLMENTS IN:						
	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
WESLEY C	412	164	42	25			97
Dover							
TOTAL	412	164	42	25			97
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA							
No. of institutions							
TOTAL A: 3							
TOTAL B: 4							
Name of institution							
GEORGETOWN VISITATION JC, Washington	191	111	56				55
IMMACULATE JC	232	97	68				29
Washington							
MT. VERNON JC	185	74	52				22
Washington							
TOTAL A	608	282	176				106
MAJORIE WEBSTER JC	400	93	43				50
Washington							
TOTAL B	1,008	375	219				156
FLORIDA							
No. of institutions							
TOTAL A: 15							
TOTAL B: 18							
Name of institution							
CENTRAL FLORIDA JC	562	50	23	7			20
Ocala							
DAYTONA BEACH JC	908	78	24				54
Daytona Beach							
FLORIDA CHRISTIAN C	268	27					27
Tampa							
GIBBS JC	604	294	177	56			61
St. Petersburg							
GULF COAST JC	574	133	50	47			36
Panama City							
HAMPTON JC	194	75	22	30			23
Ocala							
MANATEE JC	993	125	55			11	59
Bradenton							
NORTH FLORIDA JC	472	37	22				15
Madison							
ORLANDO JC	1,232	88	30	10		8	40
Orlando							
PALEMBACH JC	2,144	167	47				120
Lake Worth							
PENSACOLA JC	2,647	325	57	82		54	132
Pensacola							
ROOSEVELT JC	216	55					55
West Palm Beach							
ROSENWALD JC	73	11	11				
Panama City							
ST. JOHNS RIVER JC	561	0					
Palatka							
ST. PETERSBURG JC	3,386	450	117	104	23	28	178
St. Petersburg							
TOTAL A	14,834	1,915	635	336	23	101	820
CHIPOLA JC	709	24					24
Marianna							
ST. PETERSBURG BIBLE	38	8					8
Inst. St. Petersburg							
VOLUNTEER CO. CC	208	135	70				65
Daytona Beach							
TOTAL B	15,789	2,082	705	336	23	101	917

TABLE 7. SUMMARY BY STATE AND BY INSTITUTION OF DEGREE-CREDIT STUDENT ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS IN JUNIOR COLLEGES, FALL 1961

GEORGIA

No. of institutions		ENROLLMENTS IN:						
TOTAL A: 14 TOTAL B: 16			Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
Name of institution	Institution							Other MFL
ABRAHAM BALDWIN AG C Tifton	702	0						
ANDREW C Cuthbert	240	6	6					
ARMSTRONG C OF SAVANNAH, Savannah	985	84	63	21				
AUGUSTA C Augusta	992	97	58	29				10
BREWTON-PARKER C Mt. Vernon	272	35	35					
COLUMBUS C Columbus	659	93	39					54
EMORY-AT-OKFORD Oxford	386	183	79	47				57
GEORGIA MILITARY C Milledgeville	235	27	11					16
GEORGIA SOUTHWESTERN C Americus	484	68	28					40
MIDDLE GEORGIA C Cochran	566	36	36					
NORMAN C Norman Park	338	40	2					38
SOUTH GEORGIA C Douglas	641	48	32					16
TRUST-McCONNELL JC Cleveland	300	85	50					35
YOUNG HARRIS C Young Harris	599	135	89					46
TOTAL A	7,399	937	528	97				312
GORDON MILITARY C Bainbridge	262	39	5					34
REINHARDT C Milledgeville	286	31	21					10
TOTAL B	7,947	1,007	554	97				356

HAWAII

No. of institutions								
TOTAL: 1								
Name of institution								
CHURCH C OF HAWAII Laie, Oahu	923	173	47	29				38 59
TOTAL	923	173	47	29				38 59

IDAH0

No. of institutions								
TOTAL: 4								
Name of institution								
BOISE JC Boise	2,038	221	81	58				82
C OF ST. GERTRUDE Cottonwood	33	11	3	4				4
NORTH IDAHO JC Coeur d'Alene	531	70	48					22
RICKS C Rexburg	1,117	105	33	47				25
TOTAL	3,719	407	165	109				133

ILLINOIS

No. of institutions								
TOTAL A: 24 TOTAL B: 25								
Name of institution								
BLOOM TSP CC Chicago Heights	707	42	26					16
CENTRALIA TSP JC Centralia	333	11		11				

ILLINOIS (Cont'd.)

		ENROLLMENTS IN:						
			Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
Name of institution	Institution							Other MFL
CHICAGO CITY JC ² Chicago	18,019	2,354	777	570			175	832
DANVILLE JC Danville	521	35						35
ELGIN CC Elgin	406	73		27				46
FELICIAN C, THE Chicago	60	26	26					
JOLIET JC Joliet	2,042	228	74	66				88
KENDALL C Evanston	331	57	32	25				
LASALLE-PERU-OGLESBY JC, La Salle	382	90	64					26
LINCOLN C Lincoln	416	14	14					
LYONS TSP JC La Grange	847	101	2	41				58
MALLINCKRODT C Wilmette	40	25		25				
MOLINE CC Moline	1,201	116	22	27			25	42
MONTICELLO C Alton	228	105	58	11				36
MORTON JC Cicero	1,599	194	41	57	27			69
MT. VERNON CC Mt. Vernon	305	21						21
ST. JOSEPH'S SEMINARY Westmont	52	27	10	17				
SPRINGFIELD JC Springfield	704	197	69	31				97
THORNTON JC Harvey	659	143	56	43				44
TOTAL A	28,852	3,859	1,271	954	27	200	1,410	
WOODY BIBLE INST Chicago	963	99	16					80 3
TOTAL B	29,815	3,958	1,287	951	27	200	1,490	3

INDIANA

No. of institutions								
TOTAL: 1								
Name of institution								
VINCENNES U Vincennes	618	38	25	13				
TOTAL	618	38	25	13				

IOWA

No. of institutions								
TOTAL A: 16 TOTAL B: 18								
Name of institution								
BOONE JC Boone	132	38	38					
BURLINGTON C Burlington	386	61	32	29				
CHERRYVILLE CC Cherryville	131	12						12
CLARINDA JC Clarinda	130	8						8
CLINTON JC Clinton	182	20						20
DODD C Dodge Center	228	115		115				
ELLSWORTH JC Ellsworth	296	67	67					
ESTHERVILLE JC Estherville	171	29						29

² Not included in the above figure are 836 TV credit students enrolled in Wright branch, of which 167 are in the Spanish TV course.

TABLE 7. SUMMARY BY STATE AND BY INSTITUTION OF DEGREE-CREDIT STUDENT ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS IN JUNIOR COLLEGES, FALL 1961

IOWA (Cont'd.)

Name of institution	ENROLLMENTS IN:							
	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other MFL
FT. DODGE JC	401	40	40					
Ft. Dodge								
GRAND VIEW JC	503	95	65	30				
Des Moines								
MARSHALLTOWN JC	340	23	23					
Marshalltown								
MASON CITY JC	631	94	36				58	
Mason City								
MT. ST. CLARE C	276	173	74				99	
Clinton								
MUSCATINE JC	264	42	18				24	
Muscatine								
WALDORF C	393	166		70			44	52
Forest City								
WEBSTER CITY JC	130	9	9					
Webster City								
TOTAL A	4,596	992	402	244			294	52
KEOKUK CC	164	40		40				
Keokuk								
OTTUMWA HEIGHTS C	298	145	65				80	
Ottumwa								
TOTAL B	5,058	1,177	467	284			374	52

KANSAS

No. of institutions
TOTAL A: 16
TOTAL B: 18

Name of institution	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other MFL
ARKANSAS CITY JC	496	90	22	37			31	
Arkansas City								
CHANUTE JC	209	19					19	
Chanute								
COFFEYVILLE C	514	56	27				29	
Coffeyville								
DODGE CITY C	450	26	17	9				
Dodge City								
DORRILEY C	486	92	33				59	
Dorriley C								
Kansas City								
EL DORADO JC	399	40	24				16	
El Dorado								
GARDEN CITY JC	310	31	12				19	
Garden City								
HESSTON C	212	68		34			34	
Hesston								
HIGHLAND JC	194	10	10				41	
Highland								
HUTCHINSON JC	979	95	54					
Hutchinson								
INDEPENDENCE CC	440	28	28					
Independence								
IOLA JC	235	23					23	
Iola								
KANSAS CITY KANSAS JC	731	148	33	32			83	
Kansas City								
PARSONS JC	315	16	16					
Parsons								
PRATT JC	280	16					16	
Pratt								
ST. JOHN'S LUTHERAN	246	43		43				
C. Winfield								
TOTAL A	6,496	801	276	155			370	
CENTRAL C	131	25	25					
McPherson								
FT. SCOTT JC	248	20					20	
Ft. Scott								
TOTAL B	6,875	846	301	155			390	

KENTUCKY

No. of institutions
TOTAL A: 8
TOTAL B: 9

Name of institution	ENROLLMENTS IN:							
	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other MFL
BETHEL C	236	11	11					
Hopkinsville								
CANEY JC	167	50	14	35				
Pippa Passes								
LINDSEY WILSON C	367	23	23					
Columbia								
LORETO JC	105	0						
Merix								
MIDWAY JC	82	29	15				14	
Midway								
PADUCAH JC	631	58	40				18	
Paducah								
ST. CATHERINE JC	183	77	33	16			28	
Springfield								
SUE BENNETT C	250	26	13				13	
London								
TOTAL A	2,021	274	149	52			73	
LEES JC	230	9	9					
Jackson								
TOTAL B	2,251	283	158	52			73	

LOUISIANA

No. of institutions
TOTAL: 1

Name of institution	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other MFL
ST. JOSEPH SEM	76	10	10					
St. Benedict								
TOTAL	76	10	10					

MAINE

No. of institutions
TOTAL A: 2
TOTAL B: 3

Name of institution	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other MFL
OBLATE C & SEMINARY	41	37	37					
Bar Harbor								
WESTBROOK JC	382	54	41	13				
Portland								
TOTAL A	423	91	78	13				
AUBURN MAINE SCH OF	28	4						4
COMMERCE, Auburn								
TOTAL B	451	95	78	13				4

MARYLAND

No. of institutions
TOTAL: 14

Name of institution	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other MFL
BALTIMORE JC	1,259	78	60					18
Baltimore								
CATONSVILLE CC	281	8	8					
Catonsville								
CHARLES COUNTY JC	218	18	18					
La Plata								
ESSEX CC	323	12	12					
Essex								
FREDERICK CC	149	16		16				
Frederick								
HAGERSTOWN JC	497	75	39	20				16
Hagerstown								
HARFORD JC	302	39	39					
Bel Air								
MONTGOMERY JC	1,620	323	112	61		10	140	
Takoma Park								
PRINCE GEORGE'S CC	484	79	49	30				
Suitland								

TABLE 7. SUMMARY BY STATE AND BY INSTITUTION OF DEGREE-CREDIT STUDENT ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS IN JUNIOR COLLEGES, FALL 1961

MARYLAND (Cont'd.)

Name of institution	ENROLLMENTS IN:						
	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
ST. CHARLES C Catonsville	152	29	20	9			
ST. MARY'S SEMINARY JC St. Mary's City	258	48	29				19
ST. PETER'S C Baltimore	33	24	24				
VILLA JULIE C Stevenson	138	4	4				
KAVERIAN C Silver Spring	92	44	35				9
TOTAL	5,806	797	449	136		10	202

MASSACHUSETTS

No. of institutions

TOTAL A: 14
TOTAL B: 15

Name of institution	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
BRADFORD JC Bradford	324	278	177	15			86
CAMBRIDGE JC Cambridge	86	65	31	7			27
CHAMBERLAYNE JC Boston	500	78	40				38
DEAN JC Franklin	667	183	90				93
ENDICOTT JC Beverly	592	151	79				72
FISHER JC Boston	402	114	28				86
GARLAND JC Boston	286	21	15				6
HOLYOKE JC Holyoke	550	158	75	38			45
LAKELAND JC Auburndale	573	175	82				93
LEICESTER JC Leicester	213	9					9
NEWTON JC Newtonville	496	96	65				31
PINE MANOR JC Wellesley	310	252	162				90
QUINCY JC Quincy	92	23	17				6
WORCESTER JC Worcester	1,936	300	203	86		11	
TOTAL A	7,127	1,903	1,064	146		11	682
BURDETT C Boston	818	13					13
TOTAL B	7,945	1,916	1,064	146		11	695

MICHIGAN

No. of institutions

TOTAL: 18

Name of institution	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
ALPENA CC Alpena	441	58	32	26			
CC AND TECH INST Benton Harbor	971	142	33	98			11
DELTA C University Center	2,417	248	75	77		15	81
FLINT JC Flint	4,052	487	161	163			163
GOCHRIC CC Ironwood	247	24	24				
GRAND RAPIDS JC Grand Rapids	2,036	287	91	85			111
HENRY FORD CC Dearborn	3,434	146	53	43			90
HIGHLAND PARK JC Highland Park	1,857	221	80	59			82
JACKSON JC Jackson	1,409	219	54	37		21	107
JORDAN SEMINARY Menominee	96	48	48				

MICHIGAN (Cont'd.)

Name of institution	ENROLLMENTS IN:						
	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
KELLOGG CC Battle Creek	1,051	68	44				24
LANSING CC Lansing	1,206	43	18	19		6	
MUSKOGEE CC Muskegon	1,359	150	79				71
NORTHWESTERN MICHIGAN C Traverse City	718	100	40	19			41
PORT HURON JC Port Huron	1,593	227	108	51			68
SOUTH MACOMB CC Warren	2,750	135	75	60			
SPRING ARBOR JC Spring Arbor	244	31	6				25
SUOMI C Hancock	212	25		4			21
TOTAL	26,093	2,659	1,021	741		42	834

MINNESOTA

No. of institutions

TOTAL A: 9
TOTAL B: 11

Name of institution	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
AUSTIN JC Austin	386	30	4	25			1
ESTHAR LUTHERAN C Mankato	113	10		10			
BRANDER JC Brainerd	223	42		42			
CONCORDIA C St. Paul	409	105		105			
RIBBING JC Hibbing	439	84	34	10			40
ITASCA JC Coleraine	255	12		12			
ROCHESTER JC Rochester	468	84	53	22			9
VIRGINIA JC Virginia	426	80	35	13			32
WORTHINGTON JC Worthington	432	14		14			
TOTAL A	3,151	461	126	253			82
CROSIER SEMINARY Onamia	61	15	15				
ELY JC Ely	168	12		12			
TOTAL B	3,380	488	141	265			82

MISSISSIPPI

No. of institutions

TOTAL A: 17
TOTAL B: 20

Name of institution	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
ALL SAINTS JC Vicksburg	41	14	9				5
COAHOMA JC Clarkdale	400	15	15				
COPIAH-LINCOLN JC Vicksburg	470	19	19				
EAST CENTRAL JC Decatur	513	30	18	12			
EAST MISSISSIPPI JC Scooba	280	5	5				
GULF PARK C Gulfport	159	86	53				33
HINDS JC Raymond	1,032	86	48				36
HOLMES JC Goodman	429	30	30				
ITANAMBA JC Fulton	619	66	52				14
J. P. CAMPBELL C Jackson	161	13	13				

TABLE 7. SUMMARY BY STATE AND BY INSTITUTION OF DEGREE-CREDIT STUDENT ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS IN JUNIOR COLLEGES, FALL 1961

MISSISSIPPI (Cont'd.)

Name of institution	ENROLLMENTS IN:						
	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
JONES COUNTY JC Ellisville	1,117	53	22				31
MERIDIAN MUNICIPAL JC Meridian	593	75	14				61
MISSISSIPPI DELTA JC Moorhead	362	14	14				
NORTHEAST MISSISSIPPI JC, Booneville	697	56	33				23
NORTHWEST MISSISSIPPI JC, Senatobia	698	23	23				
PEARL RIVER JC Poplarville	480	30	30				
PERKINSON JC Perkinston	754	95	57				38
TOTAL A	8,805	710	455	12			243
CLARKE MEMORIAL C Newton	339	42	20				22
T. J. HARRIS JC Meridian	190	37					37
WOOD JC Nathuston	132	25	14				11
TOTAL B	9,466	814	489	12			313
MISSOURI							
No. of institutions							
TOTAL A: 15							
TOTAL B: 16							
Name of institutions	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
CHRISTIAN C Columbia	378	181	75	27			79
COTLEY C Nevada	236	236	176				60
HANNIBAL-LA GRANGE C Hannibal	543	76	29	8			39
JOPLIN JC Joplin	879	50	37	3			10
JC OF FLAT RIVER Flat River	402	34	19				15
JC OF KANSAS CITY Kansas City	2,875	350	130	104		12	104
KEMPER SCHOOL, THE Boonville	116	9		3			6
MOBERLY JC Moberly	148	45	21				24
ST. MARY'S JC OF ST LOUIS U, O'Fallon	74	32		32			
ST. PAUL'S C Concordia	180	97		97			
SCHOOL OF THE OZARKS Point Lookout	488	183	63				120
SOUTHWEST BAPTIST C Bolivar	388	45	17				28
TRENTON JC Trenton	103	23					23
WENTWORTH MILITARY ACAD, Lexington	211	54	24				30
WILLIAM WOODS C Pulton	502	130	76	9			45
TOTAL A	7,523	1,545	667	283		12	583
ST. JOSEPH'S JC St. Joseph	531	98	36				62
TOTAL B	8,054	1,643	703	283		12	645

MONTANA

Name of institution	ENROLLMENTS IN:						
	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
CUSTER COUNTY JC Miles City	108	0					
DAWSON COUNTY JC Glendale	259	38		38			
TOTAL	367	38		38			
NEBRASKA							
No. of institutions							
TOTAL: 4							
Name of institution	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
FAIRBURY JC Fairbury	205	13					13
LUTHER JC Wahoo	156	15		15			
MCCOOK JC McCook	296	25					25
SCOTTSBLUFF C Scottsbluff	365	24	10	14			
TOTAL	1,022	77	10	29			38
NEW HAMPSHIRE							
No. of institutions							
TOTAL: 1							
Name of institution	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
COLBY JC FOR WOMEN New London	551	204	111				93
TOTAL	551	204	111				93
NEW JERSEY							
No. of institutions							
TOTAL: 9							
Name of institution	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
ASSUMPTION JC Mendham	54	0					
CENTENARY C FOR WOMEN, Hackettstown	570	235	104	13			118
MOTHER OF THE SAVIOR SEMINARY, Blackwood	20	0					
NORTHEASTERN BIBLE INST, Essex Falls	157	0					
ST. JOSEPH'S C Princeton	36	15	15				
TOMEROCK JC Paterson	49	0					
TRENTON JC Trenton	1,040	112	41	43			28
UNION JC Cranford	1,062	388	107	63		8	210
VILLA WALSH C Morristown	21	21			21		
TOTAL	3,009	771	267	119	21	8	356
NEW MEXICO							
No. of institutions							
TOTAL: 1							
Name of institution	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
NEW MEXICO MILITARY INST, Roswell	317	153	41	24			88
TOTAL	317	153	41	24			88

TABLE 7. SUMMARY BY STATE AND BY INSTITUTION OF DEGREE-CREDIT STUDENT ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS IN JUNIOR COLLEGES, FALL 1961

NEW YORK

No. of institutions

Name of institution	ENROLLMENTS IN:							
	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other MFL
ALBANY, JC OF Albany	315	89	33				56	
BELLARMINI C Plattsburgh	44	20	12	8				
BENNETT C Millbrook	264	116	67			5	42	2
BRIARCLIFF C Briarcliff Manor	366	210	68		55	6	61	
CATHERINE McAULEY C Rochester	106	40	23				17	
CAZENOVIA JC Cazenovia	136	94	29				65	
EDWARD PREP SEMINARY Hyde Park	22	7	7					
HILLSIDE HALL SCHOOL/STICATE, Troy	46	53	46				7	
LA SALETTE SEMINARY Altamont	56	51	51					
MARIA C OF ALBANY Albany	112	16	16					
MT. ST. MARY C Newburgh	155	32	20				12	
OUR LADY OF HOPE MISSION SEMINARY, Newburgh	37	17	17					
PACKER COLLEGIATE INST., JC OF, Brooklyn	90	37	11				26	
PAUL SMITH'S C Paul Smiths	584	10	10					
QUEEN OF APOSTLES C Harrison	76	48	18		22		8	
ST. CLARE C Williamsville	68	27	8				19	
ST. JOSEPH'S SERAPHIC SEMINARY, Callicoon	86	75			75			
SANCTA MARIA JC Buffalo	106	21	12				9	
STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK:								
AUBURN CC Auburn	410	213	45	59		10	99	
BROOK CC Bronx	578	669	210	71			388	
CORNING CC Corning	289	170	50	70			50	
DUTCHESS CC Poughkeepsie	323	142	57	20		23	42	
JAMESTOWN CC Jamestown	230	164	69	59		14	22	
NASSAU CC Nassau	631	396	114	91		20	161	
MINSOLE ORANGE COUNTY CC Middletown	565	281	86	54		11	130	
ROCKLAND CC Suffern	212	123	35	43			45	
STATEN ISLAND CC Staten Island	288	220	83	52			85	
TOTAL A	6,205	3,331	1,217	602	77	89	1,344	2
ADIRONDACK CC Hudson Falls	122	58	40	6		3	9	
CONCORDIA JC Bronxville	305	190	20	170				
HUDSON VALLEY CC Troy	94	69	41			28		
MERCY C Wilson Park	168	39	32	7				
QUEENSBOROUGH CC Bayside	326	237	89	19			129	
SUNY AC & TECH INST Delhi	523	28					28	
SUFFOLK CO. CC Selden	393	313	78	60	25	15	135	
TOTAL B	8,136	4,265	1,517	864	102	135	1,645	2

NORTH CAROLINA

No. of institutions

Name of institution	ENROLLMENTS IN:							
	Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other MFL
ASHEVILLE-BILTMORE C Asheville	364	137	76	2			57	
BREVARD C Brevard	386	203	48	42		17	96	
CAMPBELL C Buies Creek	1,246	515	227	56			232	
CARVER C Charlotte	230	82	42				40	
CHARLOTTE C Charlotte	721	300	120	32			148	
CROWAN C Murfreesboro	686	68	68					
GARDNER-WEBB JC Boiling Springs	601	244	99				145	
LEES-MCRAE C Banner Elk	282	150	70				80	
MARS HILL C Mars Hill	971	537	224	182			131	
MITCHELL C Statesville	360	127	63				64	
MONTREAT-ANDERSON C Montreat	234	131	63				68	
MT. OLIVE JC Mt. Olive	153	100	71				29	
PEACE C Raleigh	131	124	79				45	
SACRED HEART JC Belmont	188	44	34				16	
ST. MARY'S JC Raleigh	262	275	161	16			98	
WARREN WILSON C Swannanoa	262	44	44					
WILMINGTON C Wilmington	746	181	58				123	
WINGATE C Wingate	904	320	125	56			139	
TOTAL A	8,727	3,582	1,674	386		17	1,505	
LOUISBURG C Louisburg	452	234	46	26			162	
TOTAL B	9,179	3,816	1,720	412		17	1,667	

NORTH DAKOTA

No. of institutions

TOTAL A: 4 TOTAL B: 5									
Name of institution		ENROLLMENTS IN:							
		Institution	Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other MFL
ASSUMPTION ABBEY C Richardson	19	5	5						
BISMARCK JC Bismarck	593	115	13	63			7	32	
NORTH DAKOTA SCH OF FORESTRY, Bottineau	220	6		6					
NORTH DAKOTA SS OF SCIENCE, Wahpeton	348	46		27				19	
TOTAL A	1,180	172	18	96			7	51	
DEVILS LAKE JC Devils Lake	258	14		14					
TOTAL B	1,438	186	18	110			7	51	

TABLE 7. SUMMARY BY STATE AND BY INSTITUTION OF DEGREE-CREDIT STUDENT ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS IN JUNIOR COLLEGES, FALL, 1961

OHIO

No. of institutions		ENROLLMENTS IN:						
TOTAL A: 1 TOTAL B: 2			Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
Name of institution	Institution							Other NFL
URBANA JC Urbana	120	9	5				4	
TOTAL A	120	9	5				4	
SINCLAIR C Dayton	603	13						13
TOTAL B	723	22	5				4	13

OKLAHOMA

No. of institutions		ENROLLMENTS IN:						
TOTAL: 14			Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
Name of institution	Institution							Other NFL
ALTUS JC Altus	306	28						28
BACONE C Bacone	299	13	13					
CAMERON STATE AG C Lawton	1,542	114	30	28				56
COMBOS STATE AG C Wardner	472	9		9				
EASTERN OKLAHOMA A & M C, Wilburton	680	92	54	38				
EL RENO JC El Reno	95	22	12					10
MURRAY STATE AG C Tishomingo	402	20						20
MUSKOGEE JC Muskogee	182	30	30					
NORTHEASTERN OKLAHOMA A & M C, Miami	1,248	97	33					64
NORTHERN OKLAHOMA JC Tonkawa	553	50	27					23
OKLAHOMA MILITARY ACAD, Claremore	217	75	41	2				32
POTEAU CC Poteau	164	0						
ST. GREGORY'S C Shawnee	132	35		6			6	23
SEMINOLE JC Seminole	40	5						5
TOTAL	6,332	590	240	83			6	261

OREGON

No. of institutions		ENROLLMENTS IN:						
TOTAL: 2			Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
Name of institution	Institution							Other NFL
CENTRAL OREGON C Bend	345	28	17	10			1	
CONCORDIA C Portland	102	34		34				
TOTAL	447	62	17	44			1	

PENNSYLVANIA

No. of institutions		ENROLLMENTS IN:						
TOTAL A: 9 TOTAL B: 10			Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
Name of institution	Institution							Other NFL
OWYNEED-MENNY JC Owynedd Valley	389	121	83	19				19
HARCUM JC Bryn Mawr	74	35	12					23
WINDSHY JC Berkeley	253	75	26	47				
KEYSTONE JC Le Flume	244	29	11					18
MT. ALONZUS JC Cresskill	319	54	23	4				27
NOVIATTE OF ST. ISAAC, Wernersville	115	61	26	33				
PENN HALL JC Chambersburg	167	54	20	3				31

PENNSYLVANIA (Cont'd.)

No. of institutions		ENROLLMENTS IN:						
TOTAL A: 0 TOTAL B: 1			Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
Name of institution	Institution							Other NFL
VALLEY FORGE MILITARY JC, Wayne	213	109	38					71
YORK JC York	838	147	61	40				46
TOTAL A	2,615	685	304	146				235
POINT PARK JC Pittsburgh	847	99	57					42
TOTAL B	3,462	784	361	146				277

RHODE ISLAND

No. of institutions		ENROLLMENTS IN:						
TOTAL A: 0 TOTAL B: 1			Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
Name of institution	Institution							Other NFL
ROGER WILLIAMS JC Providence	473	5	5					
TOTAL B	473	5	5					

SOUTH CAROLINA

No. of institutions		ENROLLMENTS IN:						
TOTAL: 5			Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
Name of institution	Institution							Other NFL
ANDERSON C Anderson	556	117	102	15				
FRIENDSHIP JC Rock Hill	170	70	70					
NORTH GREENVILLE JC Taylors	499	266	197					79
SPARTANBURG JC Spartanburg	444	162	162					
VOORHEES JC Denmark	157	43	43					
TOTAL	1,826	658	564	15				79

SOUTH DAKOTA

No. of institutions		ENROLLMENTS IN:						
TOTAL: 3			Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
Name of institution	Institution							Other NFL
FREEMAN JC Freeman	52	7		7				
PRESBYTERIAN JC Aberdeen	225	37	19					18
WESSINGTON SPRINGS C Wessington Springs	56	11	11					
TOTAL	333	55	30	7				18

TENNESSEE

No. of institutions		ENROLLMENTS IN:						
TOTAL: 7			Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
Name of institution	Institution							Other NFL
CUMBERLAND U JC Lebanon	145	18	18					
FRED-HARDMAN C Henderson	563	36	22					14
HIVASSER C Madisonville	384	51	37					14
LEE C Cleveland	400	100	35	5				60
MARTIN C Pulaski	240	27		27				
MORRISTOWN C Morristown	160	46	46					
OWEN C Memphis	320	0						
TOTAL	2,212	278	158	32				86

TABLE 7. SUMMARY BY STATE AND BY INSTITUTION OF DEGREE-CREDIT STUDENT ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS IN JUNIOR COLLEGES, FALL 1961

TEXAS

No. of institutions		ENROLLMENTS IN:						
TOTAL A: 34 TOTAL B: 35			Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish Other NFL
Name of institution	Institution							
ALLEN ACAD		126	0					
Bryan								
ALVIN JC		585	81					81
Alvin								
AMARILLO C		2,010	225	79	65			81
Amarillo								
BUDON C		526	15		15			
Bryan								
CISCO JC		300	33	19				14
Cisco								
CLARENDON JC		146	8					8
Clarendon								
DECATUR BAPTIST C		153	11					11
Decatur								
DEL MAR C		2,334	184	56	37			91
Corpus Christi								
FRANK PHILLIPS C		605	44	27				17
Borger								
HENDERSON COUNTY JC		445	19					19
Athens								
HOWARD COUNTY JC		729	83	45				38
Big Springs								
KILGORE C		1,128	158		101			57
Kilgore								
LAREDO JC		699	90	30				60
Laredo								
LEE C		1,195	125	52	30			43
Baytown								
LON MORRIS C		361	60	36				24
Jacksonville								
LUTHERAN CONCORDIA C		137	43		43			
Austin								
NAVARRO JC		748	66					66
Corrigan								
ODessa C		1,657	223	47	23		29	124
Odessa								
PARIS JC		562	61	32				29
Paris								
RANGER JC		170	12					12
Ranger								
SAN ANGELO C		1,021	129	48				81
San Angelo								
SAN ANTONIO C		6,443	476	108	109		49	210
San Antonio								
SCHREIDER INST		209	41	15	26			
Kerrville								
SOUTH PLAINS C		543	28					28
Levelland								
SOUTH TEXAS C		1,287	69	21				48
Houston								
SOUTHWEST TEXAS JC		498	78	13				65
Uvalde								
SOUTHWESTERN JC		259	9					9
Keene								
TEMPLE JC		625	89	40				49
Temple								
TEXARKANA C		1,134	121	96				25
Tarkenton								
TEXAS SOUTHWEST C		657	117	18				99
Brownsville								
TYLER JC		1,960	147	109				38
Tyler								
VICTORIA C		848	57		24			33
Victoria								
WEATHERFORD C		339	27					27
Weatherford								
WHARTON COUNTY JC		1,091	76		55			21
Wharton								
TOTAL A		31,530	3,005	891	528		78	1,508

TEXAS (Cont'd.)

No. of institutions		ENROLLMENTS IN:						
TOTAL: 4			Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish Other NFL
Name of institution	Institution							
ST. PHILLIPS C		462	19	19				
San Antonio								
TOTAL B		31,992	3,024	910	528		78	1,508
UTAH								
No. of institutions								
TOTAL: 4								
Name of institution								
CARBON C		450	89	35	34			20
Price								
DIXIE JC		347	100		50			50
St. George								
SNOW C		420	62	21	41			
Edwards								
WEHRER C		2,720	238	92	78		15	46
Ogden								
TOTAL		3,937	489	148	203		15	116
VERMONT								
No. of institutions								
TOTAL: 2								
Name of institution								
GREEN MOUNTAIN C		522	85	51				34
Foultney								
VERMONT C		401	66	32				34
Montpelier								
TOTAL		923	151	83				68
VIRGINIA								
No. of institutions								
TOTAL: 10								
Name of institution								
AVERTT C		322	101	52				49
Danville								
BLANFIELD C		322	94	53				41
Blufffield								
CLINCH VALLEY C OF U		287	65	38	8			19
OF VIRGINIA, Wise								
FERRUM JC		576	160	88				72
Ferrum								
MARION C		175	45	24				21
Marion								
MARYMOUNT JC		268	88	41				47
Arlington								
SOUTHERN SEMINARY &		285	73	47				26
JC, Buena Vista								
STRATFORD C		203	114	72				42
Danville								
SULLINS C		350	168	98				70
Bristol								
VIRGINIA INTERMOUNT C		482	119	76				43
Bristol								
TOTAL		3,280	1,027	589	8			430

TABLE 7. SUMMARY BY STATE AND BY INSTITUTION OF DEGREE-CREDIT STUDENT ENROLLMENTS AND MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE ENROLLMENTS IN JUNIOR COLLEGES, FALL 1961

WASHINGTON

No. of institutions		ENROLLMENTS IN:						
TOTAL: 10			Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish
Name of institution	Institution							Other MFL
CENTRALIA C	807	58	29					29
Centralia								
CLARK C	1,753	227	67	70			22	68
Vancouver								
COLUMBIA BASIN C	1,605	116	51	5			16	44
Pasco								
EVERETT JC	2,886	254	96	63	9		44	42
Everett								
GRAYS HARBOR C	698	93	41	32			20	
Aberdeen								
LOWER COLUMBIA JC	673	92	31	16			20	25
Longview								
OLYMPIC C	2,089	162	62	47			23	30
Bremerton								
SKAGIT VALLEY C	984	70	41	12			17	
Mount Vernon								
WENATCHEE VALLEY C	627	48	26	22				
Wenatchee								
YAKIMA VALLEY JC	1,246	150	49	51				50
Yakima								
TOTAL	13,368	1,270	493	318	9		162	288

WEST VIRGINIA

No. of institutions

TOTAL: 3

Name of institution

		Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other MFL
BECKLEY C	740	0						
Beckley								
GREENBRIAR C	165	72	31					41
Lewisburg								
POTOMAC SC (OF WEST VIRGINIA U), Keyser	654	146	62	40				44
TOTAL	1,559	218	93	40				85

WISCONSIN

No. of institutions

TOTAL: 2

Name of institution

ENROLLMENTS IN:		Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other MFL
Institution								
CONCORDIA C Milwaukee	214	214		214				
MILWAUKEE INST OF TECH, Milwaukee	2,053	217	53	72			92	
TOTAL	2,267	431	53	286			92	

WYOMING

No. of institutions

TOTAL: 5

Name of institution

		Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other MFL
CASPER JC	1,392	76	37	15				26
Casper								
GOSSEN COUNTY JC	133	12						12
Torrington								
NORTHWEST CC	277	37		23				14
Fowell								
SHERIDAN C	275	45	21	24				
Sheridan								
WESTERN WYOMING JC	56	0						
Rock Springs								
TOTAL	2,133	172	58	62				52

USA TOTALS

TOTAL ENROLLMENTS IN:		Modern Foreign Langs.	French	German	Italian	Russian	Spanish	Other MFL
Institution								
TOTAL A: 455								
TOTAL B: 490								
TOTAL A	416,522	59,690	21,839	11,874	610	2,108	22,728	531
TOTAL B	486,527	62,828	22,592	12,437	635	2,245	24,085	534

MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHING IN JUNIOR COLLEGES, FALL 1961

NAME OF INSTITUTION.....

ADDRESS OF INSTITUTION (CITY AND STATE).....

YOUR NAME AND TITLE..... DATE.....

If your institution has NO branches, check here. ☐

This report INCLUDES branches as follows:

This report EXCLUDES branches as follows:

INSTRUCTIONS

1. If your institution offers *no* modern foreign languages, mark here ☐ and return this questionnaire in the stamped return envelope.
2. Report only *degree-credit* students (see Definitions) enrolled in modern foreign language courses in the *Fall* of 1961. Exclude summer school enrollments.
3. A student taking more than one modern foreign language course (regardless of whether the courses are in one language or in different languages) should be counted in each course, i.e., he should be counted as many times as he is taking such courses in the fall term.
4. When the form is completed, please return it in the stamped envelope addressed to the Modern Language Association of America, 70 Fifth Avenue, New York 11, N. Y.

I. Number of students in *Fall 1961* taking work normally creditable toward a bachelor's or higher degree.

	TOTAL DEGREE — CREDIT STUDENT ENROLLMENT IN YOUR INSTITUTION*	ENROLLMENTS IN MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES				
		FRENCH	GERMAN	ITALIAN	RUSSIAN	SPANISH
	1	2	3	4	5	6
FALL 1961						

* Except where late enrollments of degree-credit students have occurred, it is expected that data reported in this column will be consistent with the degree-credit enrollments reported to the U. S. Office of Education in the Opening Fall Enrollment Survey. If substantial inconsistency arises, please explain on an attached sheet.

II. Does your institution teach any modern foreign languages other than the five listed above?

Yes..... No.....

If YES, please list them with the enrollments for each in section III below.

If NO, please go on to section IV.

III. Number of students enrolled in "special languages" (i.e. a modern foreign language other than French, German, Italian, Russian or Spanish) in Fall 1961. Do not include non-spoken languages such as Latin, Classical Greek, Biblical languages, etc.

OTHER MODERN FOREIGN LANGUAGES

LANGUAGE → (Please specify)				
ENROLLMENTS IN FALL 1961				

IV. A. Does your junior college have a foreign language entrance requirement for all degree-credit students?

Yes..... No.....

If yes, state the number of high school foreign language units (or credits) required for entrance:

No. of units.....

B. Does your junior college have a foreign language graduation requirement for all degree-credit students (i.e. a terminal requirement)?

Yes..... No.....

If yes, state the number of semester hours or quarter hours required.

No. of semester hours..... No. of quarter hours.....

V. Under each language listed below please give the number of persons who are now engaged, or those who have been engaged, in teaching the specified modern foreign language during the academic year 1961-62.

Number of Persons Teaching Modern Foreign Languages in 1961

FRENCH		GERMAN		ITALIAN		RUSSIAN		SPANISH		OTHER (Please specify)	
FULL-TIME	PART-TIME	FULL-TIME	PART-TIME	FULL-TIME	PART-TIME	FULL-TIME	PART-TIME	FULL-TIME	PART-TIME	FULL-TIME	PART-TIME

COMMENTS

Enrollments in Modern Foreign Languages					Total degree credit student enrollment in your institution*
Spanish	Russian	Italian	German	French	

* Except where last enrollment of degree-credit students have occurred, it is expected that data reported in this column will be consistent with the degree-credit enrollment reported on the U. S. Office of Education in the Opening Fall Enrollment Survey. If substantial inconsistency exists, please explain on an attached sheet.